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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/531,548	12/12/2005	Edwin J Nickel	MULLE44.001APC	1409

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KNOBBE MARTENS OLSON & BEAR LLP		
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EXAMINER	
GARRETT, ERIKA P	

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
3636	

NOTIFICATION DATE	DELIVERY MODE
09/13/2007	ELECTRONIC

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Notice of the Office communication was sent electronically on above-indicated "Notification Date" to the following e-mail address(es):

jcartee@kmob.com
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Office Action Summary	Application No. 10/531,548	Applicant(s) NIEKEL ET AL.	
	Examiner Erika Garrett	Art Unit 3636	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 30 August 2007.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-8 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-8 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____ | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ |

DETAILED ACTION

Claim Objections

1. Claim 6 is objected to because of the following informalities: The "and/or" is objected to.

Appropriate correction is required.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

2. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

3. Claims 1,3-6 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Hobart (GB2181948) in view of Samhammer (3,899,210). Hobart discloses the use of a seating furniture construction comprising a shell construction (10) which is deformable under a seating load (figure 4), which consists of multi faceted skeleton (is the different shapes shown in figures 2-6) of geometrically shape air permeable shell shaping sheet elements (14) manufactured from porous natural or plastic material having the property to spring back in its original shape, and wherein the shell construction is provided internally with a hollow internal space which is partially filled with a number of relatively small shape retaining particles for support and advancement of the temporary shape retaining property of the shell construction one a person is seated thereupon, which

Art Unit: 3636

particles are manufactured from the natural or plastic material and which particles are optionally packed in a suitable air permeable cover(18).

4. The shape of a great playing ball or as a celestial body and or is provided on it external surface with one or more images, color area, advertisements or logos, see figures 4-6.

5. The geometrically shaped three dimensional shell elements of the shell construction are provided with a geo. Polygonal shape, shown on figures 4-6. The shell construction has the appearance of an imperfect sphere shape of a cube.

6. The memory effect property of the shell is obtained by fully integrating the suitable skeleton segments into the shell construction to form a three-dimensionally shaped geometrical skeleton.

7. Hobart fails to show the use of an approximately spherical skeleton of a load.

8. Samhammer teaches the use of an approximately spherical skeleton of a load, see figures 1,3-4.

9. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of invention to modify the load with a approximately spherical skeleton as taught by Samhammer, in order to conform to the person's body in the seated position.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

10. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the

invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

11. Claims 2 and 7-8 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over the combination of Hobart and Samhammer as applied to claim 1 above and further in view of Noble (4,189,181). The combination of Hobart and Samhammer fails to show the use of the adhesive to increase the stiffness at interconnections, diameter between 50-200 cm and thickness of at least 3-20 cm.

12. Noble teaches the use of adhesive to increase the stiffness (rigid and stiff) at interconnections.

13. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of invention to modify the furniture with adhesive as taught by Noble, in order to support the occupant in the seated position.

14. Furthermore, It would have been an obvious matter of design choice to have the diameter between 50-200 cm and the thickness of at least 3-20cm, since applicant has not shown any criticality of having diameter between 50-200 cm and thickness of at least 3-20 cm nor does the diameter and thickness solves any particular purpose and it appears that the diameter and thickness of Hobart would perform equally well.

Response to Arguments

15. Applicant's arguments with respect to claims 2 and 7-8 have been considered but are moot in view of the new ground(s) of rejection.

Conclusion

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Erika Garrett whose telephone number is 571-272-6859. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Thursday 9:00 a.m.-5:00 p.m..

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, David Dunn can be reached on 571-272-6670. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.


Erika Garrett
Patent Examiner
Art Unit 3636

EG
September 4, 2007